1. **Specs:** In angular, **tests** are called **specs.**
2. **Karma**: To run unit tests.
3. **Jasmine**: To write unit tests.
4. **Protractor**: To write e2e test (Automatic Tests around languages). It’s a layer around selenium.
5. **Chromedriver**: When you run the command **ng e2e** it would download this driver which launches the e2e tests.
6. [(ngModule)]=”componentProperty”🡺Two-way binding.  
   import {FormModule} from @angular/forms
7. 3 Binding🡺Interpolation🡺Two-way Data Binding🡺Event Binding.